## WEEKLY ECONOMIC & FINANCIAL MARKET ROUNDUP



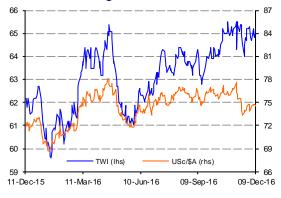
#### Chart A: Domestic Interest Rates



#### Chart B: Share Price Index



#### Chart C: Exchange rate



## Chart D: Commodity Prices



#### **Domestic Data Releases**

**ANZ Job Advertisements** for Australia showed a 0.5% rise in the number of total jobs ads (i.e. newspaper and internet ads) in November and a 5.2% increase through the year.

The **RBA Board** decided to leave the Official Cash Rate unchanged at 1.50% following its monthly monetary policy meeting.

ABS **Balance of Payments** statistics showed that the current account deficit decreased \$4,585 million to \$11.4 billion in the September quarter.

ABS **National Accounts** data showed that NSW **State Final Demand** rose 0.1% in the September quarter to be up 5.0% through the year. Nationally, **Gross Domestic Product** fell 0.5% in the quarter to be up 1.8% through the year.

**International Trade** data for October showed that NSW merchandise exports were up 6.5% while merchandise imports were down 4.0% through the year. For Australia, merchandise exports were up 1.2% and merchandise imports were down 10.6% through the year.

The number of **Housing Finance** commitments for owner-occupiers in NSW fell 2.3% in October but were 10.4% lower through the year. Nationally, housing commitments fell 0.8% in the month but fell 4.3% through the year. Over the three months to October 2016, the proportion of first home-buyers to total home-buyers (excluding refinancing) was 13.3% for NSW and 20.8% nationally.

**ABARES** released their December quarter **crop report**, which forecast NSW winter crop production to increase by 32% in 2016-17 to a record high of 15.0 million tonnes.

Tourism Research Australia released the September quarter **International Visitor Survey**. In the year ending September 2016 there were 3.8 million visitors to NSW, an increase of 12.6% compared to the year ending September 2015.

**APM** released housing market data for November showing that the Sydney auction clearance rate increased to 73%. This is above the 54% rate recorded a year ago and well above the long run average of 58%.

#### **Markets**

The ASX200 rose 2.1% compared to last Friday while the US S&P500 rose 3.1%.

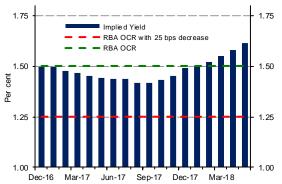
|                                | Value Change on |          | Change on |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|
|                                |                 | Year     | Week      |
| US S&P 500                     | 2,259.5         | 12.3 %   | 3.1 %     |
| ASX200                         | 5,560.6         | 10.6 %   | 2.1 %     |
| Australian Dollar (USD)        | 0.7449          | 3.6 %    | -0.1 %    |
| TWI                            | 65.2            | 4.8 %    | 0.8 %     |
| Oil (USD/bbl)                  | 51.5            | 44.6 %   | -0.3 %    |
| Gold (USD/oz)                  | 1,163.60        | 8.5 %    | -0.8 %    |
| Thermal Coal (USD/tonne)       | 84.4            | 61.4 %   | -3.5 %    |
| Australian 10-yr bond          | 2.82%           | -3.6 bps | -4.8 bps  |
| US 10-yr bond                  | 2.47%           | 34.1 bps | 8.4 bps   |
| NSW TCorp bond (2028 maturity) | 3.20%           | 17.8 bps | -4.3 bps  |

## Upcoming Domestic Data Releases (12/12 - 16/12)

 ABS releases Lending Finance data and Overseas Arrivals and Departures data for October as well as Labour Force data and Sales of

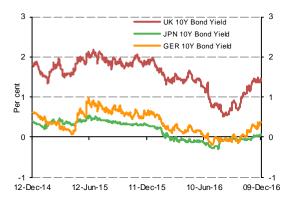


#### **Chart E: Interest Rate Expectations**



## Chart F & G: International Bond Yields





New Motor Vehicle data for November; it also releases Residential Property Price data for September quarter and demographic statistics data for June quarter

- W-MI publishes Consumer Sentiment data for December
- NAB publishes its Monthly Business Survey for November
- **ABARES** releases the December quarter Agricultural Commodities Report
- ANZ releases the October Stateometer
- RBA release the December quarter Bulletin

## Market Interest Rate Expectations

The current implied yield curve on ASX 30 day interbank cash rate futures (Chart E) indicates that the majority of the market expects the RBA to leave the cash rate unchanged through 2017.

According to the ASX target rate tracker, as of 9 December, there was a 13% expectation that the RBA will lower the cash rate to 1.25% at its policy meeting on 7 February 2016.

### International Bond Yield Spreads

US bond yields continued to rise following higher oil prices and strong Producer Price Index from China. It also reflects the increasing expectation that the Federal Reserve will lift interest rates in December and that the new government will implement expansionary fiscal policies in the new year. The global bond market sell off continued amid growing inflationary expectations and the consensus that central banks are pulling back from extraordinary monetary policy.

| 10-yr bond yield    | Yield (%) | Change on<br>Year (bps) | Change on<br>Week (bps) | Spread on 10-<br>yr US bond<br>week end (bps) | Spread on 10-<br>yr US bond<br>year ago (bps) |
|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
| Australian (AUS)    | 2.82      | -3.6                    | -4.8                    | 34.8  | 72.4  |
| United States (US)  | 2.47      | 34.1                    | 8.4                     | -   | -   |
| Germany (GER)       | 0.37      | -17.5                   | 8.4                     | -210.3  | -158.7  |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 1.45      | -36.0                   | 7.3                     | -101.5  | -31.4   |
| Japan (JPN)         | 0.06      | -26.1                   | 2.1                     | -240.7  | -180.5  |
| China (CH)          | 3.10      | 10.5                    | 9.0                     | 63.6  | 87.1  |

#### Key International Data Releases

**China:** PPI has risen to its highest level since late 2011, at 3.3% through the year to November.

**EU**: European Central Bank (ECB) decided to leave rates unchanged and extend its quantitative easing program by another nine months into 2017. However starting from April 2017, the bank will reduce the value of securities it purchases from €80 billion a month to €60 billion.

**US**: University of Michigan measure of consumer confidence rose to its highest level in almost two years in December, at 98 index points. It was well above market expectations.

### Upcoming Key International Data Releases (12/12 – 16/12)

- Japan: Machinery Orders data for October and Tankan Large Manufacturers Index data for December quarter
- China: Industrial Production and retail sales data for November
- UK: CPI and Retail Sales data for November as well as ILO Unemployment Rate data for October and Interest Rate Decision



- Euro Area: Industrial Production data and Trade Balance data for October as well as Preliminary Markit Manufacturing PMI data and Preliminary Markit Services PMI data for December; and Employment Change data for September quarter
- US: Retail Sales Advance, Industrial Production and CPI data for November as well as Current Account data for September quarter and Interest Rate Decision



## Six Weeks At A Glance

| SIX WEEKS ALA GIAI  | ICE   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Monday  | Tuesday   | Wednesday   | Thursday  | Friday  |
| 12-Dec  | 13-Dec  | 14-Dec  | 15-Dec  | 16-Dec  |
| Lending Finance, Oct-16<br>Overseas Arrivals/Departures, Oct-16 | NAB Monthly Business Survey. Nov-16<br>ABARES Agricultural Commodities, Dec-16<br>Residential Property Price Index, SepQ-16 | W-MI Consumer Sentiment, Dec-16<br>Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Nov-16<br>ANZ Stateometer, Oct-16   | RBA Bulletin, Dec-16<br>Demographic Statistics, JunQ-16<br>Labour Force, Nov-16 |   |
| 19-Dec  | 20-Dec  | 21-Dec  | 22-Dec  | 23-Dec  |
|   | RBA Board Meeting Minutes, Dec-16   |   | Labour Force (Regional), Nov-16<br>Labour Force (Industry), NovQ-16             |   |
| 26-Dec  | 27-Dec  | 28-Dec  | 29-Dec  | 30-Dec  |
|   |   |   |   | RBA Private Sector Credit, Nov-16               |
| 2-Jan   | 3-Jan   | 4-Jan   | 5-Jan   | 6-Jan   |
|   |   |   |   | International Trade in Goods & Services, No. 16 |
| 9-Jan   | 10-Jan  | 11-Jan  | 12-Jan  | 13-Jan  |
| Building Approvals, Nov-16<br>APM Auction data, Dec-16          | Retail Trade, Nov-16<br>NAB Monthly Business Survey, Dec-16   | Job Vacancies, Nov-16   |   |   |
| 16-Jan  | 17-Jan  | 18-Jan  | 19-Jan  | 20-Jan  |
| Overseas Arrivals/Departures, Nov-16                            | Housing Finance, Nov-16<br>Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Dec-16  | Building Activity, SepQ-16<br>Engineering Construction Activity, SepQ-16<br>Construction Activity, SepQ-16<br>W-MI Consumer Sentiment, Jan-17 | Labour Force, Dec-16  |   |

<sup>\*</sup>Bolded items indicate an Economic Data Note will be associated with release.



# **ECONOMIC FACTS**

| ECONOMIC GROWTH                  |       |           |                                |                                   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| ECONOMIC INDICATOR               | NSW   | Australia | Measure                        | Latest Period                     |  |  |
| Gross State/<br>Domestic Product | 3.5%  | 2.8%      | % annual average               | 2015-16<br>Next: Nov 17           |  |  |
| State/Domestic                   | 3.8%  | 1.2%      | % through the year             | Jun qtr 16                        |  |  |
| Final Demand                     | 0.6%  | 0.6%      | % change on last qtr           | Next: 7 Dec 16                    |  |  |
|                                  |       | BUSINE    | SS INVESTMENT                  |                                   |  |  |
| NAB Business<br>Confidence       | +6    | +4        | - NAB Index                    | Oct 16 (mthly)                    |  |  |
| NAB Business<br>Conditions       | +10   | +6        | TNAD IIIUex                    | Next: 13 Dec 16                   |  |  |
|                                  |       |           | HOUSING                        |                                   |  |  |
| Dwelling                         | 74.6k | 232.8k    | Number of app 12mms            | Oct 16 (mthly)                    |  |  |
| Approvals                        | 26.2% | -6.4%     | % through the year             | Next: 9 Jan 17                    |  |  |
| Residential<br>Prices (capitals) | 3.6%  | 4.1%      | % through the year             | Jun qtr 16<br>Next: 13 Dec 16     |  |  |
| LABOUR FORCE                     |       |           |                                |                                   |  |  |
| Employment                       | 1.2%  | 0.9%      | % through the year             | Oct 16 (mthly)                    |  |  |
| Unemployment Rate                | 4.9%  | 5.6%      | Current rate                   | Next:15 Dec 16                    |  |  |
| Youth unemployment rate          | 11.5% | 12.5%     | 12 monthly moving average rate | Oct 16 (mthly)<br>Next: 22 Dec 16 |  |  |
| CONSUMER                         |       |           |                                |                                   |  |  |
| Retail Sales                     | 3.8%  | 3.5%      | % through the year             | Oct 16 (mthly)<br>Next: 10 Jan 17 |  |  |
| Westpac MI Consumer Confidence   | 103.6 | 101.3     | Westpac MI Index               | Nov 16 (mthly)<br>Next: 14 Dec 16 |  |  |
| CPI (Capital cities)             | 1.7%  | 1.3%      | % through the year             | Sep qtr 16<br>Next: 25 Jan 17     |  |  |
| Official cash rate               | 1.50% |           | Lowered 25 basis points Aug 16 | Next: 6 Dec 16                    |  |  |

| ECONOMIC<br>FORECASTS                | NSW Forecasts<br>(as per 2016-17 Budget) |                     |                     | Australian Gov't Forecasts<br>(as per 2016-17 Budget) |                     |                     |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                      | 2015-16<br>Actual                        | 2016-17<br>Forecast | 2017-18<br>Forecast | 2015-16<br>Actual                                     | 2016-17<br>Forecast | 2017-18<br>Forecast |
| State/Domestic Final Demand (%)      | 3.9                                      | 3½                  | 3                   | 1.2   | n.a.                | n.a.                |
| Gross State /Domestic<br>Product (%) | 3.5                                      | 3                   | 2¾                  | 2.8   | 2½                  | 3                   |
| Employment (%) <sup>(a)</sup>        | 3.8                                      | 13/4                | 1½                  | 2.0   | 13/4                | 13/4                |
| Unemployment rate (%) <sup>(b)</sup> | 5.4                                      | 51/4                | 5                   | 5.7   | 5½                  | 5½                  |
| CPI (%) <sup>(c)</sup>               | 0.9                                      | 2                   | 21/4                | 1.0   | 2                   | 21/4                |
| Wage Price Index (%)                 | 2.1                                      | 2½                  | 2¾                  | 2.1   | 2½                  | 23/4                |

<sup>(</sup>a) Australia: per cent change through the year to June quarter, NSW: year average per cent growth (b) Australia: per cent in the June quarter, NSW: year average per cent (c)

Australia and NSW: per cent change through the year to June quarter